

Virtualisation avec virt-manager

Installation d'une VM debian sur un serveur debian

- Création par :  lagrenouille
- Objet : du tuto qemu-kvm et virt-manager
- Niveau requis :
 - [débutant, avisé](#)
- Commentaires : *Contexte d'utilisation du sujet du tuto. virtualisation*
- Débutant, à savoir : [Utiliser GNU/Linux en ligne de commande, tout commence là !.](#) 😊
- Suivi :
 - [à-placer](#)
- merci à  captnfab pour son aide précieuse avec cet article:
- [<https://debian-facile.org/utilisateurs:captnfab:tutos:libvirt-grenouille>]

Installation

* le client mon ordinateur de bureau

* Le Serveur c'est là que l'on installe la VM

* Sur le client on installe :

```
apt install virt-manager ssh-askpass
```

* installation en root sur le serveur

```
apt install libvirt qemu-kvm libvirt-daemon-system
adduser user libvirt
adduser libvirt-qemu
```

```
mkdir /home/malignum/libvirt-pool
chmod 755 /home/malignum/libvirt-pool
chown root:libvirt /home/malignum/libvirt
chmod 770 /home/malignum/libvirt-pool
cd /home/malignum/libvirt-pool
qemu-img create -f qcow2 image.qcow2 20G
wget
https://cdimage.debian.org/debian-cd/current/amd64/iso-cd/debian-10.7.0-amd64-netinst.iso
puis

$ ls -lha /home/malignum/libvirt-pool/
total 2,6G
drwxr-xr-x  2 root          libvirt      4,0K janv. 22 16:26 .
drwxr-xr-x 17 lagrenouille  lagrenouille 4,0K janv. 25 18:25 ..
-rw-rw----  1 libvirt-qemu  libvirt-qemu  21G févr.  2 19:47 blz.qcow2
```

-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 336M déc. 5 13:47 debian-10.7.0- amd64-netinst.iso
--

* installation toujours sur le serveur

```
sudo systemctl status libvирtd.service
[sudo] Mot de passe de lagrenouille :
● libvирtd.service - Virtualization daemon
  Loaded: loaded (/lib/systemd/system/libvирtd.service; enabled; vendor
preset: enabled)
  Active: active (running) since Tue 2021-01-05 09:22:34 CET; 2 weeks 3
days ago
    Docs: man:libvирtd(8)
          https://libvirt.org
  Main PID: 914 (libvирtd)
    Tasks: 37 (limit: 32768)
   Memory: 70.6M
      CGroup: /system.slice/libvирtd.service
              └─ 914 /usr/sbin/libvирtd
                  ├─ 1647 /usr/sbin/dnsmasq --conf-
file=/var/lib/libvirt/dnsmasq/default.conf --leas
                  ├─ 1648 /usr/sbin/dnsmasq --conf-
file=/var/lib/libvirt/dnsmasq/default.conf --leas
                  ├─ 1773 /usr/bin/qemu-system-x86_64 -name guest=openbsd,debug-
threads=on -S -objec
                  └─ 23246 /usr/bin/qemu-system-x86_64 -name guest=blz-
debian10,debug-threads=on -S -
janv. 22 22:31:29 lebug dnsmasq-dhcp[1647]: DHCPREQUEST(virbr0)
192.168.122.183 52:54:00:7e:f
janv. 22 22:31:29 lebug dnsmasq-dhcp[1647]: DHCPACK(virbr0) 192.168.122.183
52:54:00:7e:fa:0f
janv. 22 22:54:54 lebug dnsmasq-dhcp[1647]: DHCPREQUEST(virbr0)
192.168.122.121 52:54:00:5f:9
janv. 22 22:54:54 lebug dnsmasq-dhcp[1647]: DHCPACK(virbr0) 192.168.122.121
52:54:00:5f:95:d0
janv. 22 22:58:32 lebug dnsmasq-dhcp[1647]: DHCPREQUEST(virbr0)
192.168.122.183 52:54:00:7e:f
janv. 22 22:58:32 lebug dnsmasq-dhcp[1647]: DHCPACK(virbr0) 192.168.122.183
52:54:00:7e:fa:0f
janv. 22 23:17:19 lebug dnsmasq-dhcp[1647]: DHCPREQUEST(virbr0)
192.168.122.121 52:54:00:5f:9
janv. 22 23:17:19 lebug dnsmasq-dhcp[1647]: DHCPACK(virbr0) 192.168.122.121
52:54:00:5f:95:d0
janv. 22 23:25:07 lebug dnsmasq-dhcp[1647]: DHCPREQUEST(virbr0)
192.168.122.183 52:54:00:7e:f
janv. 22 23:25:07 lebug dnsmasq-dhcp[1647]: DHCPACK(virbr0) 192.168.122.183
52:54:00:7e:fa:0f
lines 1-25/25 (END)
```

* Pour améliorer l'accès à la VM sans taper le password à chaque connexion ssh :

* Sur le client donc

* installation sur le client

```
~$ ssh-keygen -f ~/.ssh/labiscouille
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase): xxxxxxxxx
Enter same passphrase again: xxxxxxxxx
Your identification has been saved in /home/momo/.ssh/labiscouille.
Your public key has been saved in /home/momo/.ssh/labiscouille.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:4mAyY089jsCPUFKK0zYtL4Bdili+-/g/GSTDhfg599870E momo@harthuro
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 2048]---+
|      oo ..oo |
|      . . . o . |
| ... . . . . . |
| ++. . . E     |
| *.*.o.. S     |
| *0o+oo .       |
| XB.o +.       |
| =*B.= .       |
| o+++o=         |
+---[SHA256]---+
$ ssh-keygen -f ~/.ssh/labiscouille
Generating public/private rsa key pair.
Enter passphrase (empty for no passphrase): xxxxxxxxx
Enter same passphrase again: xxxxxxxxx
Your identification has been saved in /home/momo/.ssh/labiscouille.
Your public key has been saved in /home/momo/.ssh/labiscouille.pub.
The key fingerprint is:
SHA256:4mAyY089jsCPUFKK0zYtL4Bdili+-/g/GSTDhfg599870E momo@harthuro
The key's randomart image is:
+---[RSA 2048]---+
|      oo ..oo |
|      . . . o . |
| ... . . . . . |
| ++. . . E     |
| *.*.o.. S     |
| *0o+oo .       |
| XB.o +.       |
| =*B.= .       |
| o+++o=         |
+---[SHA256]---+
```

* copier la clé sur le serveur

```
ssh-copy-id -i ~/.ssh/labiscouille lagrenouille@192.168.1.15
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: Source of key(s) to be installed:
"/home/momo/.ssh/labiscouille.pub"
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: attempting to log in with the new key(s), to
```

```
filter out any that are already installed
/usr/bin/ssh-copy-id: INFO: 1 key(s) remain to be installed -- if you are
prompted now it is to install the new keys
lagrenouille@192.168.1.15's password:
```

* Chaque fois que l'on ouvre une session sur le client, taper :

```
ssh-add ~/.ssh/labiscouille
password
```

* Sur le serveur se connecter en ssh à la debian-VM

```
lagrenouille@lebug:~$ssh root@192.168.122.121
lagrenouille@192.168.122.121's password:
Linux blz-debian 4.19.0-13-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 4.19.160-2 (2020-11-28)
x86_64
The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/*copyright.
```

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.

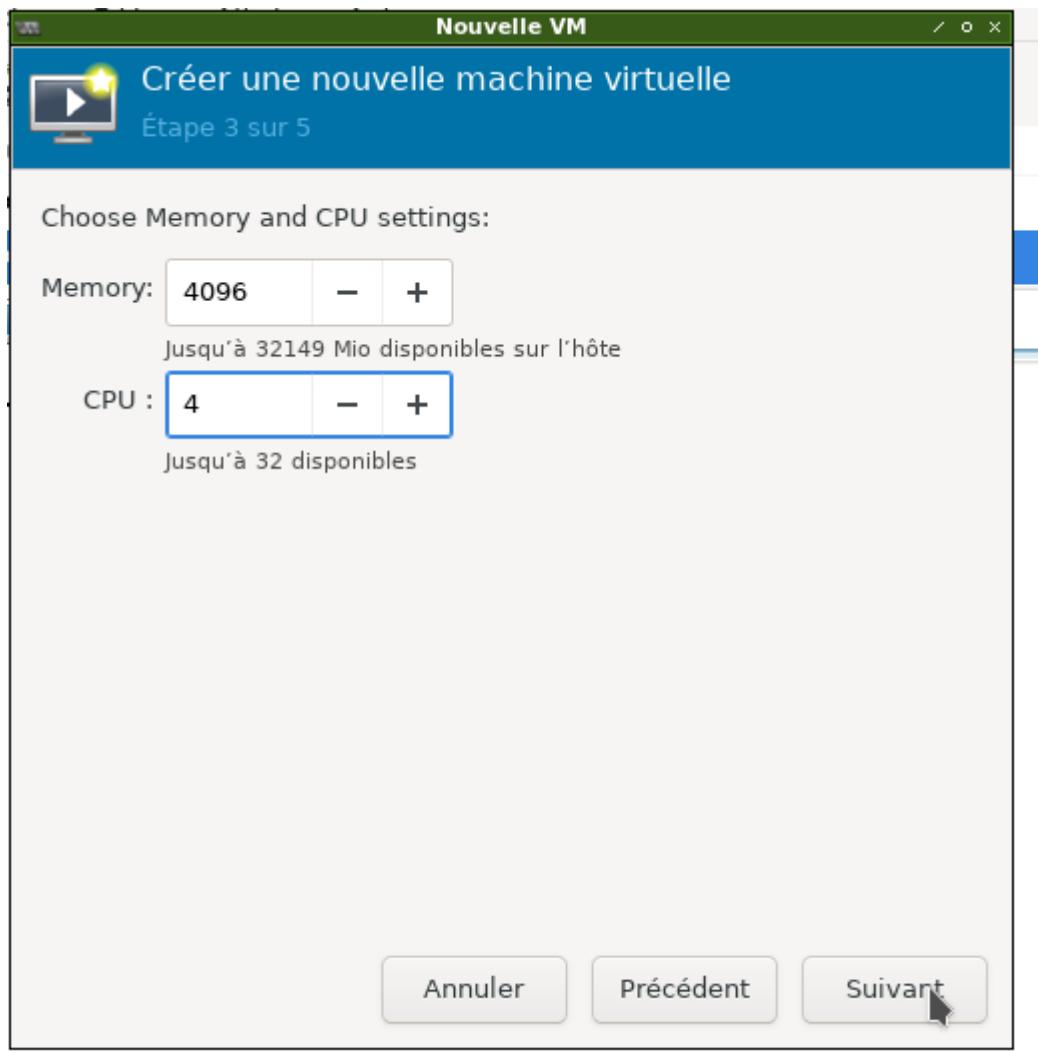
Last login: Fri Jan 22 22:24:54 2021 from 192.168.122.1

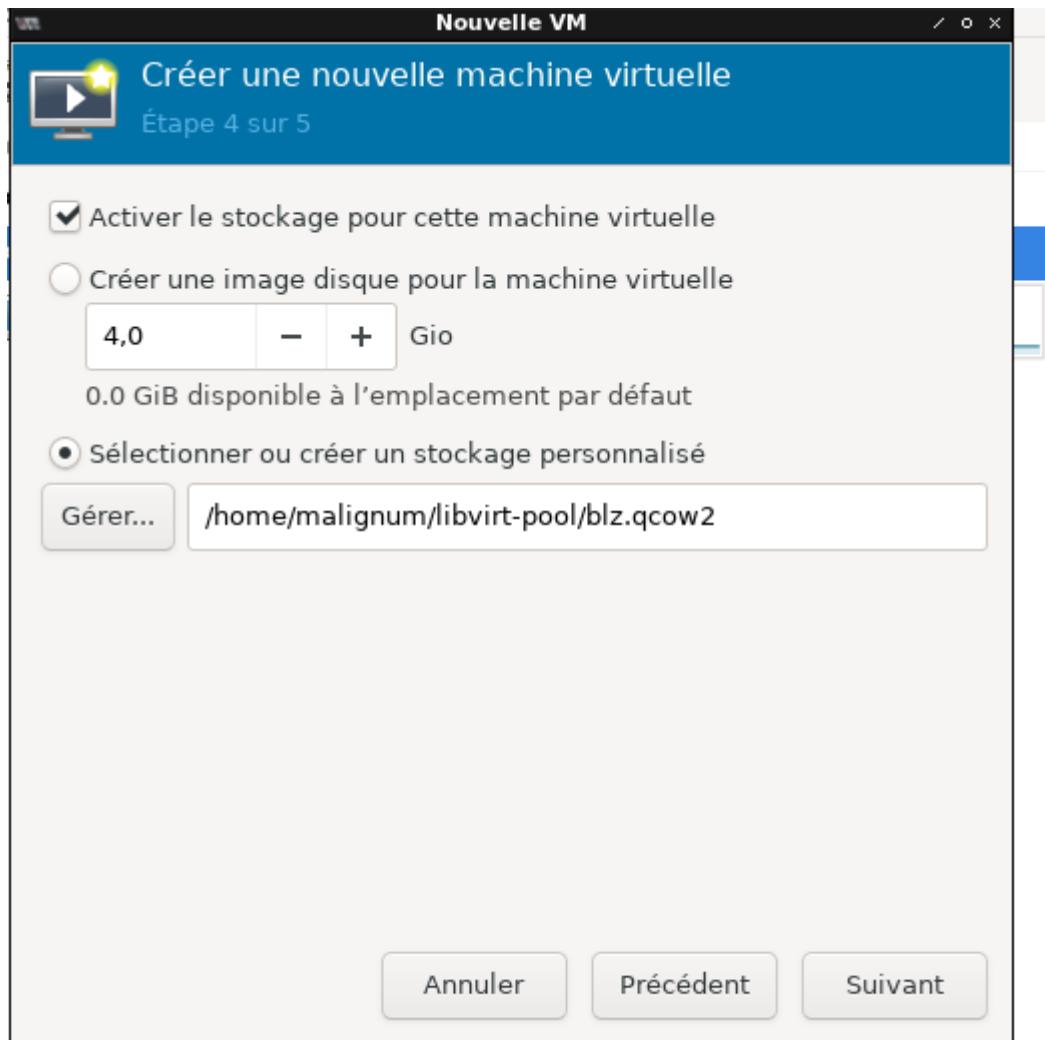
```
lagrenouille@blz-debian : $ ls -lha
total 24K
drwxr-xr-x 2 lagrenouille lagrenouille 4,0K janv. 22 17:32 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root root 4,0K janv. 22 17:28 ..
-rw----- 1 lagrenouille lagrenouille 33 janv. 22 22:56 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 lagrenouille lagrenouille 220 janv. 22 17:28 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 lagrenouille lagrenouille 3,5K janv. 22 17:28 .bashrc
-rw-r--r-- 1 lagrenouille lagrenouille 807 janv. 22 17:28 .profile
```

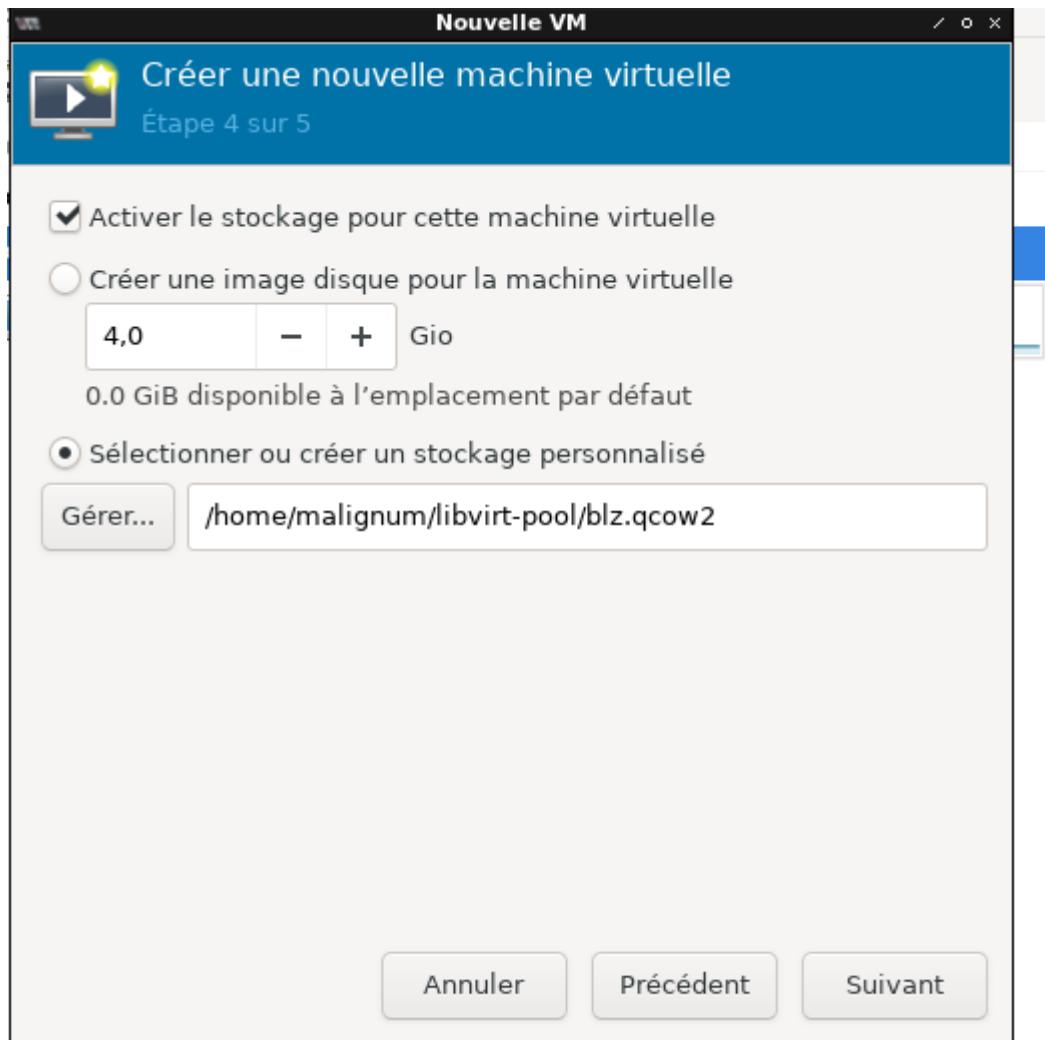
```
lagrenouille@blz-debian : $
```

Utilisation Virt-Manager

L' Installation, la connexion et les informations avec Virt-Manager







QEMU/KVM: 192.168.1.15 Détails de la connexion

Fichier

Affichage Réseaux virtuels Stockage

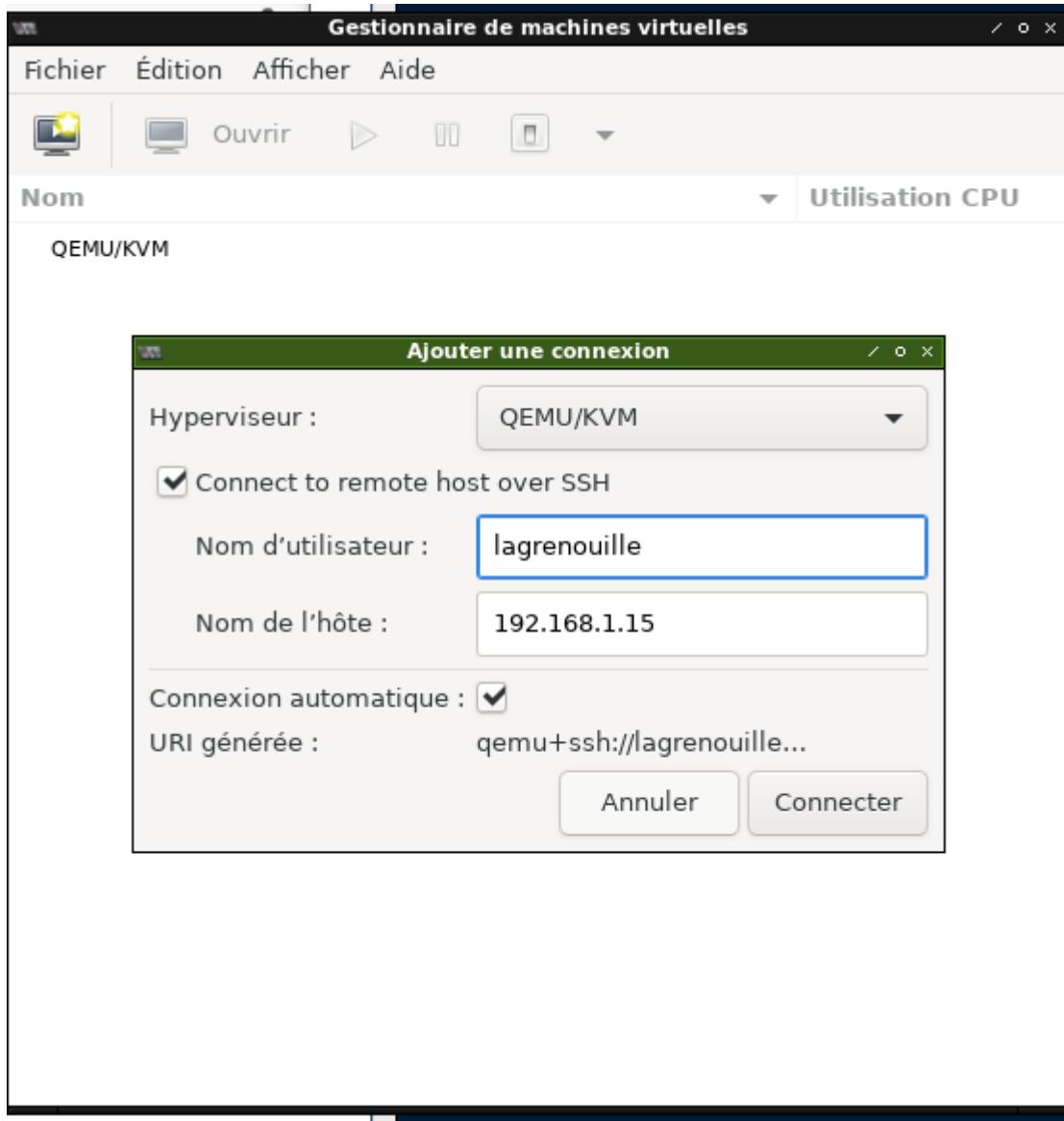
% boot Répertoire des fichiers système
% images Répertoire des fichiers système
malignum Répertoire des fichiers système

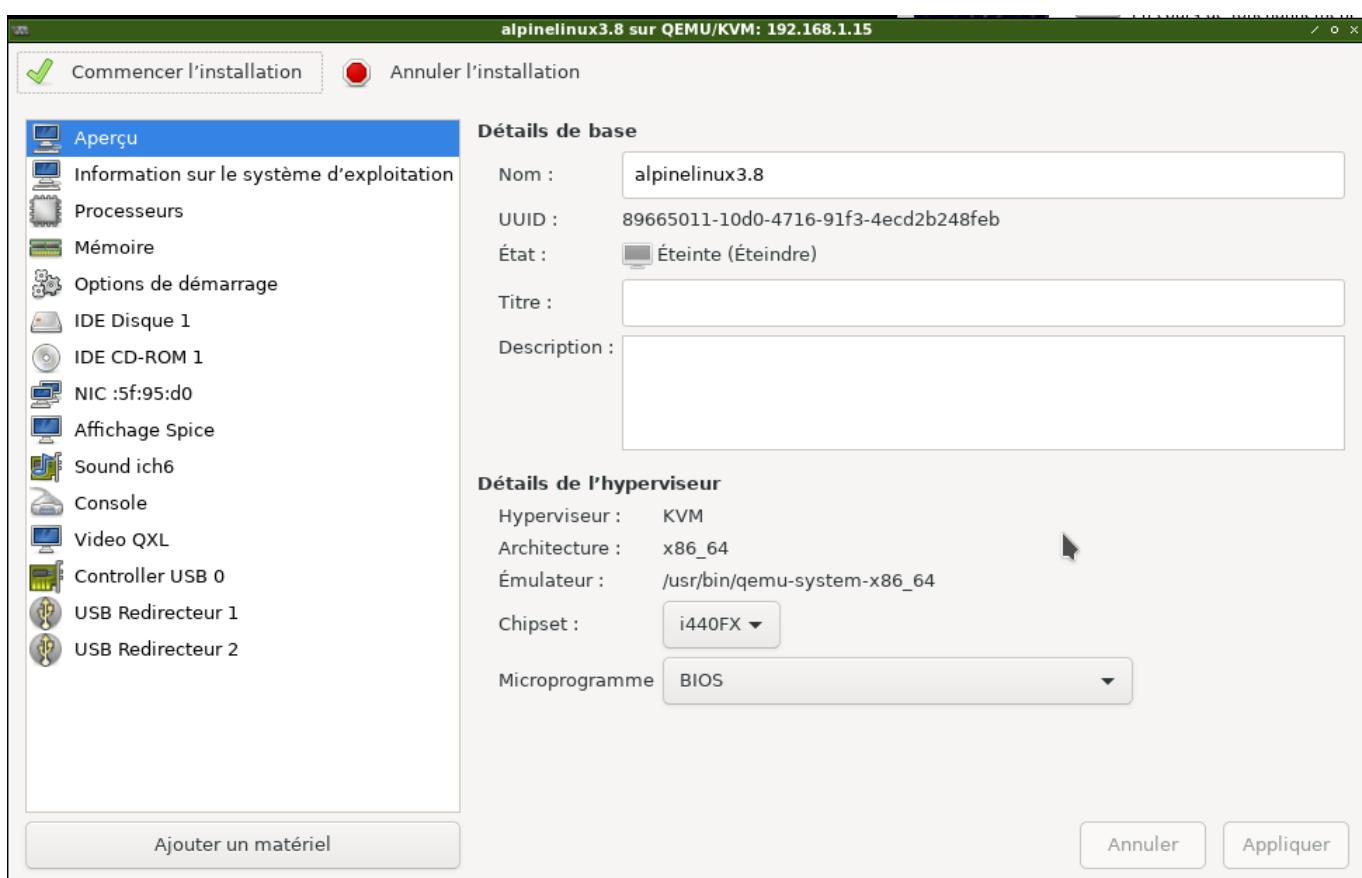
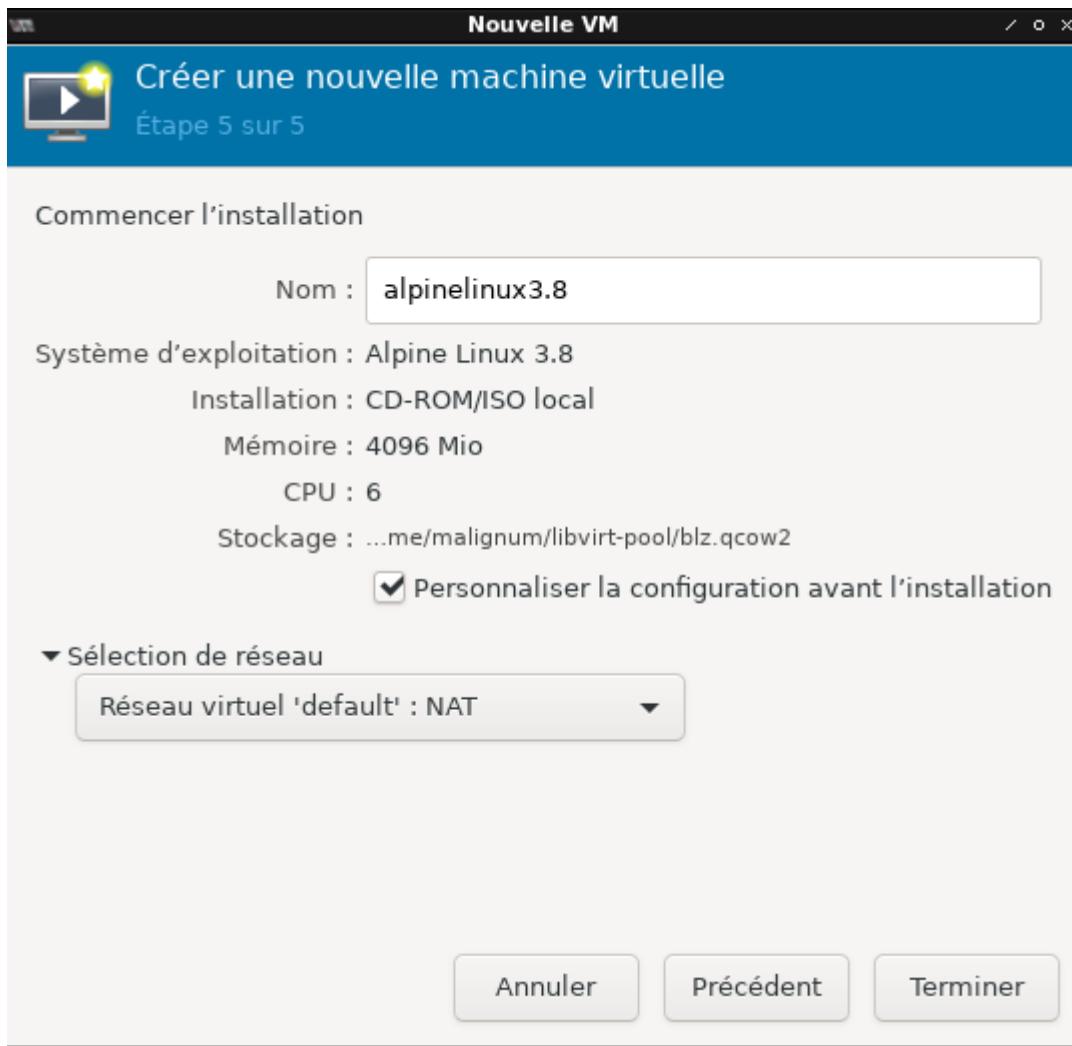
Nom : malignum
Taille : 3486.06 GiB libre / 180.47 GiB utilisé
Emplacement : /home/malignum/libvirt-pool
État : Actif
Démarrage automatique : Au démarrage

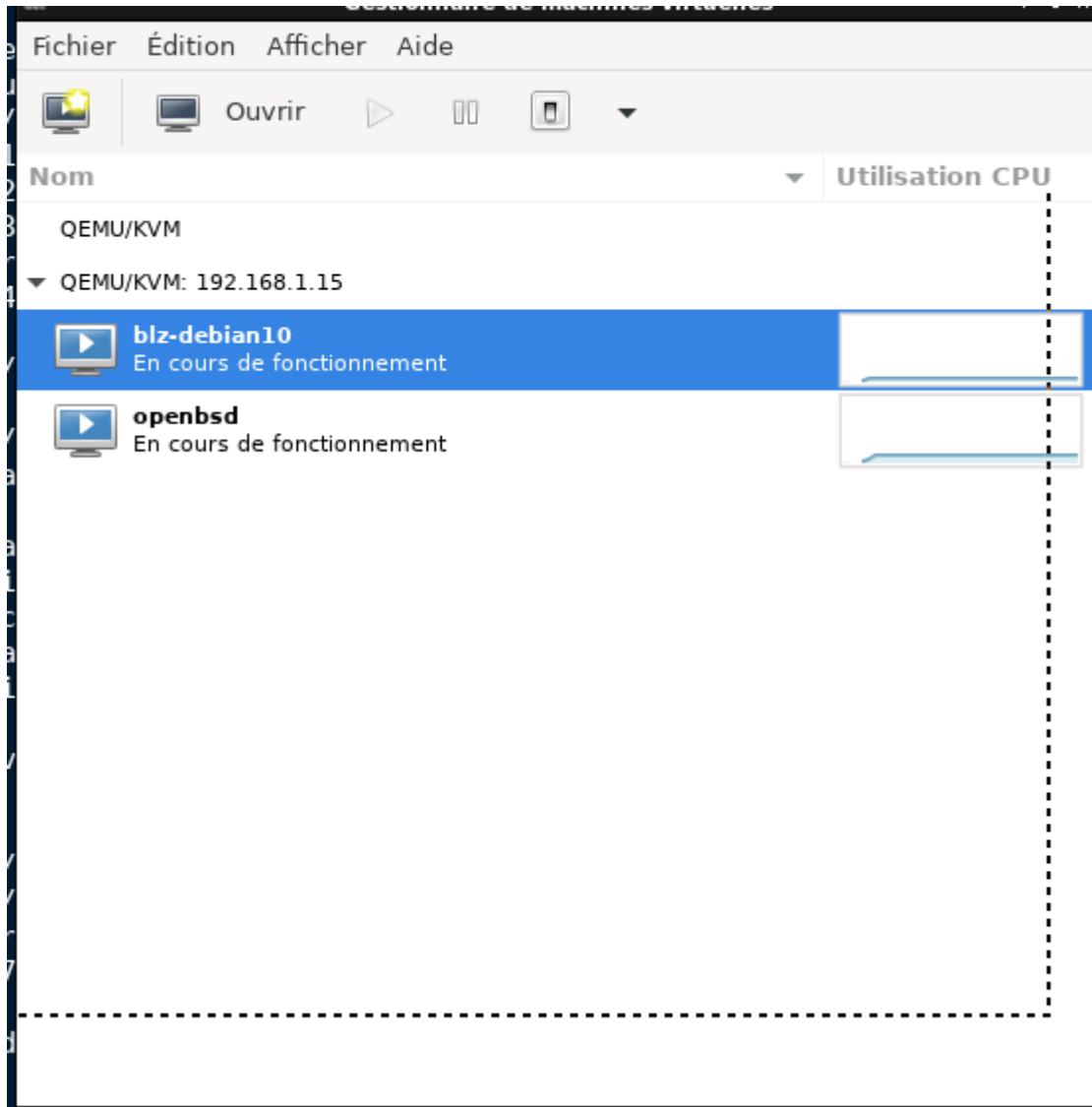
Volumes + C X

Volumes	Taille	Format	Utilisé par
blz.qcow2	20.00 GiB	qcow2	blz-debian10
debian-10.7.0-amd64-netinst.iso	336.00 MiB	iso	

+ ▶ ⚡ X Appliquer







```
bz-debian10 sur QEMU/KVM: 192.168.1.15
Fichier Machine virtuelle Afficher Send Key
Debian GNU/Linux 10 bz-debian tty1
bz-debian login: lagrenouille
Password:
Last login: Fri Jan 22 17:34:08 CET 2021 on tty1
Linux bz-debian 4.19.0-13-amd64 #1 SMP Debian 4.19.160-2 (2020-11-28) x86_64

The programs included with the Debian GNU/Linux system are free software;
the exact distribution terms for each program are described in the
individual files in /usr/share/doc/*/*copyright.

Debian GNU/Linux comes with ABSOLUTELY NO WARRANTY, to the extent
permitted by applicable law.
lagrenouille@bz-debian:~$ ls
lagrenouille@bz-debian:~$ ls -lha
total 24K
drwxr-xr-x 2 lagrenouille lagrenouille 4,0K janv. 22 17:32 .
drwxr-xr-x 3 root         root        4,0K janv. 22 17:28 ..
-rw----- 1 lagrenouille lagrenouille   8 janv. 22 17:32 .bash_history
-rw-r--r-- 1 lagrenouille lagrenouille 220 janv. 22 17:28 .bash_logout
-rw-r--r-- 1 lagrenouille lagrenouille 3,5K janv. 22 17:28 .bashrc
-rw-r--r-- 1 lagrenouille lagrenouille 807 janv. 22 17:28 .profile
lagrenouille@bz-debian:~$ ip a
1: lo: <LOOPBACK,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 65536 qdisc noqueue state UNKNOWN group default qlen 1000
    link/loopback 00:00:00:00:00:00 brd 00:00:00:00:00:00
    inet 127.0.0.1/8 scope host lo
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
    inet6 ::1/128 scope host
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
2: ens3: <BROADCAST,MULTICAST,UP,LOWER_UP> mtu 1500 qdisc pfifo_fast state UP group default qlen 1000
    link/ether 52:54:00:5f:95:d0 brd ff:ff:ff:ff:ff:ff
    inet 192.168.122.121/24 brd 192.168.122.255 scope global dynamic ens3
        valid_lft 3592sec preferred_lft 3592sec
    inet6 fe80::5054:ff:fe5f:95d0/64 scope link
        valid_lft forever preferred_lft forever
lagrenouille@bz-debian:~$ _
```

From:
<http://debian-facile.org/> - Documentation - Wiki



Permanent link:
<http://debian-facile.org/utilisateurs:lagrenouille:tutos:vm>

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